# CLAVACILLIN- amoxicillin anhydrous and clavulanate potassium tablet Dechra Veterinary Products

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Clavacillin<sup>TM</sup>

(amoxicillin trihydrate/clavulanate potassium) Veterinary Tablets

For use in dogs and cats

### **CAUTION:**

Federal (USA) law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

### **DESCRIPTION:**

Clavacillin (amoxicillin trihydrate/clavulanate potassium) is an orally administered formulation comprised of the broad-spectrum antibiotic amoxicillin trihydrate and the  $\beta$ -lactamase inhibitor, clavulanate potassium (the potassium salt of clavulanic acid).

Amoxicillin trihydrate is a semisynthetic antibiotic with a broad spectrum of bactericidal activity against many gram-positive and gram-negative, aerobic and anaerobic microorganisms. It does not resist destruction by  $\beta$ -lactamases; therefore, it is not effective against  $\beta$ -lactamase-producing bacteria. Chemically, it is D(-)- $\alpha$ -amino-p-hydroxybenzyl penicillin trihydrate.

Clavulanic acid, an inhibitor of  $\beta$ -lactamase enzymes, is produced by the fermentation of *Streptomyces clavuligerus*. Clavulanic acid by itself has only weak antibacterial activity. Chemically, clavulanate potassium is potassium z-(3R,5R)-2- $\beta$ -hydroxyethylidene clavam-3-carboxylate.

### **ACTIONS:**

Clavacillin is stable in the presence of gastric acid and is not significantly influenced by gastric or intestinal contents. The 2 components are rapidly absorbed resulting in amoxicillin and clavulanic acid concentrations in serum, urine, and tissues similar to those produced when each is administered alone.

Amoxicillin and clavulanic acid diffuse readily into most body tissues and fluids with the exception of brain and spinal fluid, which amoxicillin penetrates adequately when meninges are inflamed. Most of the amoxicillin is excreted unchanged in the urine. Clavulanic acid's penetration into spinal fluid is unknown at this time. Approximately 15% of the administered dose of clavulanic acid is excreted in the urine within the first 6 hours.

Clavacillin combines the distinctive properties of a broad-spectrum antibiotic and a  $\beta$ -lactamase inhibitor to effectively extend the antibacterial spectrum of amoxicillin to include  $\beta$ -lactamase-producing as well as non- $\beta$ -lactamase-producing aerobic and anaerobic organisms.

### **MICROBIOLOGY:**

Amoxicillin is bactericidal in action and acts through the inhibition of biosynthesis of cell wall mucopeptide of susceptible organisms. The action of clavulanic acid extends the antimicrobial spectrum of amoxicillin to include organisms resistant to amoxicillin and other  $\beta$ -lactam antibiotics. Amoxicillin/clavulanate has been shown to have a wide range of activity which includes  $\beta$ -lactamase-producing strains of both gram-positive and gram-negative aerobes, facultative anaerobes, and obligate anaerobes. Many strains of the following organisms, including  $\beta$ -lactamase-producing strains, isolated from veterinary sources, were found to be susceptible to amoxicillin/clavulanate *in vitro* but the clinical significance of this activity has not been demonstrated for some of these organisms in animals.

Aerobic bacteria, including  $Staphylococcus\ aureus^1$ ,  $\beta$ -lactamase-producing  $Staphylococcus\ aureus^1$  (penicillin resistant),  $Staphylococcus\ species^1$ ,  $Staphylococcus\ epidermidis$ ,  $Staphylococcus\ intermedius$ ,  $Streptococcus\ faecalis$ ,  $Streptococcus\ species^1$ ,  $Corynebacterium\ pyogenes$ ,  $Corynebacterium\ species$ ,  $Erysipelothrix\ rhusiopathiae$ ,  $Bordetella\ bronchiseptica$ ,  $Escherichia\ coli^1$ ,  $Proteus\ mirabilis$ ,  $Proteus\ mirabilis$ ,  $Proteus\ mirabilis$ 

species, Enterobacter species, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Salmonella dublin, Salmonella typhimurium, Pasteurella multocida, Pasteurella haemolytica, Pasteurella species $^1$ .

Studies have demonstrated that both aerobic and anaerobic flora are isolated from gingival cultures of dogs with clinical evidence of periodontal disease. Both gram-positive and gram-negative aerobic and anaerobic subgingival isolates indicate sensitivity to amoxicillin/clavulanic acid during antimicrobial susceptibility testing.

1 The susceptibility of these organisms has also been demonstrated in *in vivo* studies.

# SUSCEPTIBILITY TEST:

The recommended quantitative disc susceptibility method {FEDERAL REGISTER 37:20527-29; Bauer AW, Kirby WMM, Sherris JC, et al: Antibiotic susceptibility testing by standardized single disc method. Am J Clin Path 45:493, 1966) utilized 30 mcg Augmentin<sup>®</sup> (AMC) discs for estimating the susceptibility of bacteria to amoxicillin trihydrate and clavulanate potassium.

### **INDICATIONS:**

Clavacillin Tablets are indicated in the treatment of:

*Dogs:* Skin and soft tissue infections such as wounds, abscesses, cellulitis, superficial/juvenile and deep pyoderma due to susceptible strains of the following organisms: β-lactamase-producing *Staphylococcus* aureus, non-β-lactamase-producing Staphylococcus aureus, Staphylococcus spp., Streptococcus spp., and E. coli.

Periodontal infections due to susceptible strains of both aerobic and anaerobic bacteria. Amoxicillin trihydrate/clavulanate potassium has been shown to be clinically effective for treating cases of canine periodontal disease.

Cats: Skin and soft tissue infections such as wounds, abscesses, and cellulitis/dermatitis due to susceptible strains of the following organisms: β-lactamase-producing *Staphylococcus aureus*, non-βlactamase-producing Staphylococcus aureus, Staphylococcus spp., Streptococcus spp., E. coli, and *Pasteurella* spp. Urinary tract infections (cystitis) due to susceptible strains of *E. coli*.

Therapy may be initiated with Clavacillin prior to obtaining results from bacteriological and susceptibility studies. A culture should be obtained prior to treatment to determine susceptibility of the organisms to Clavacillin. Following determination of susceptibility results and clinical response to medication, therapy may be reevaluated.

### **CONTRAINDICATIONS:**

The use of this drug is contraindicated in animals with a history of an allergic reaction to any of the penicillins or cephalosporins.

# **WARNINGS:**

Safety of use in pregnant or breeding animals has not been determined. Store at controlled room temperature, 68-77°F (20-25°C).

Do not remove from foil strip until ready to use.

### **ADVERSE REACTIONS:**

Clavacillin contains a semisynthetic penicillin (amoxicillin) and has the potential for producing allergic reactions. If an allergic reaction occurs, administer epinephrine and/or steroids.

To report suspected adverse events, for technical assistance or to obtain a copy of the safety data sheet (SDS), contact Dechra at (866) 933-2472.

For additional information about adverse drug experience reporting for animal drugs, contact FDA at 1-888-FDA-VETS, or http://www.fda.gov/AnimalVeterinary/SafetyHealth

#### **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:**

*Dogs*: The recommended dosage is 6.25 mg/lb of body weight twice a day.

Skin and soft tissue infections such as abscesses, cellulitis, wounds, superficial/juvenile pyoderma, and periodontal infections should be treated for 5-7 days or for 48 hours after all symptoms have subsided. If no response is seen after 5 days of treatment, therapy should be discontinued and the case reevaluated. Deep pyoderma may require treatment for 21 days; the maximum duration of treatment should not exceed 30 days.

*Cats*: The recommended dosage is 62.5 mg twice a day.

Skin and soft tissue infections such as abscesses and cellulitis/dermatitis should be treated for 5-7 days or for 48 hours after all symptoms have subsided, not to exceed 30 days. If no response is seen after 3 days of treatment, therapy should be discontinued and the case reevaluated.

Urinary tract infections may require treatment for 10-14 days or longer. The maximum duration of treatment should not exceed 30 days.

### **HOW SUPPLIED:**

Clavacillin Tablets in the following strengths are supplied in strip packs. Each carton holds 15 strips with 14 tablets per strip (210 tablets per carton).

Each 62.5-mg tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 50 mg of amoxicillin activity and 12.5 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt (NDC 17033-440-21). For use in dogs and cats.

Each 125-mg tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 100 mg of amoxicillin activity and 25 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt (NDC 17033-441-21). For use in dogs only.

Each 250-mg tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 200 mg of amoxicillin activity and 50 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt (NDC 17033-442-21). For use in dogs only.

Each 375-mg tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 300 mg of amoxicillin activity and 75 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt (NDC 17033-443-21). For use in dogs only.

Dispense according to recommendations outlined in Dosage and Administration section.

ANADA 200-592, Approved by FDA

Augmentin is a trademark owned by GlaxoSmithKline, LLC.

## Manufactured for:

Dechra Veterinary Products 7015 College Boulevard, Suite 525 Overland Park, KS 66211 USA

Made In Austria.

Rev. March 2018



# PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 62.5 mg Tablet Blister Pack Carton

Clavacillin<sup>™</sup> 62.5 mg (amoxicillin trihydrate/clavulanate potassium)

Veterinary Tablets

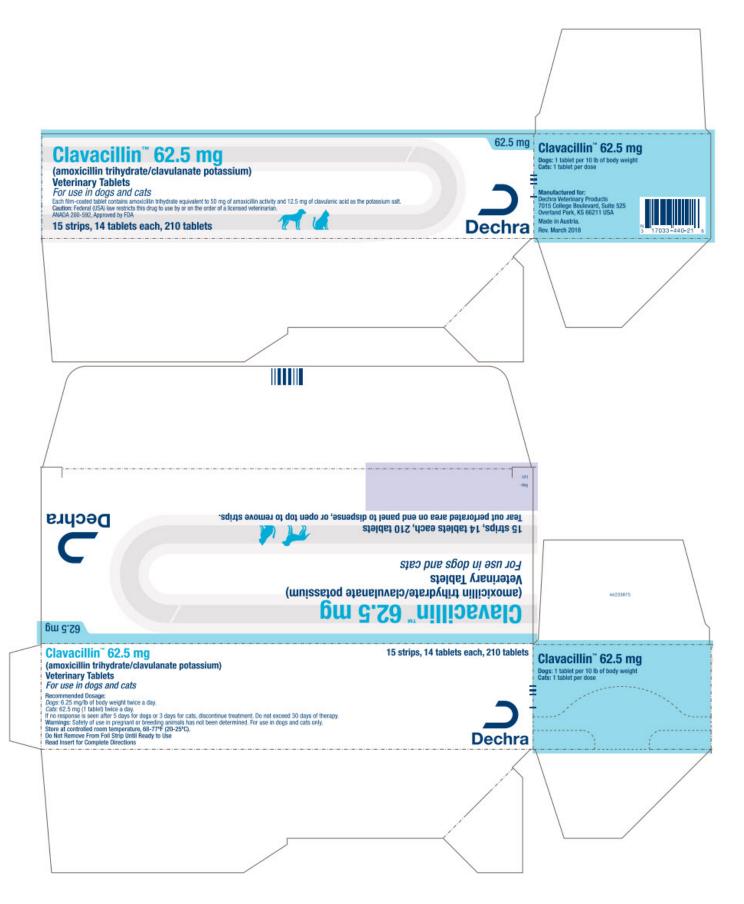
For use in dogs and cats

Each firm-coated tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 50 mg of amoxicillin activity and 12.5 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt.

Caution: Federal (USA) law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian. ANADA 200-592, Approved by FDA

15 strips, 14 tablets each, 210 tablets

62.5 mg



# PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 125 mg Tablet Blister Pack Carton

Clavacillin $^{\text{TM}}$  125 mg (amoxicillin trihydrate/clavulanate potassium)

Veterinary Tablets

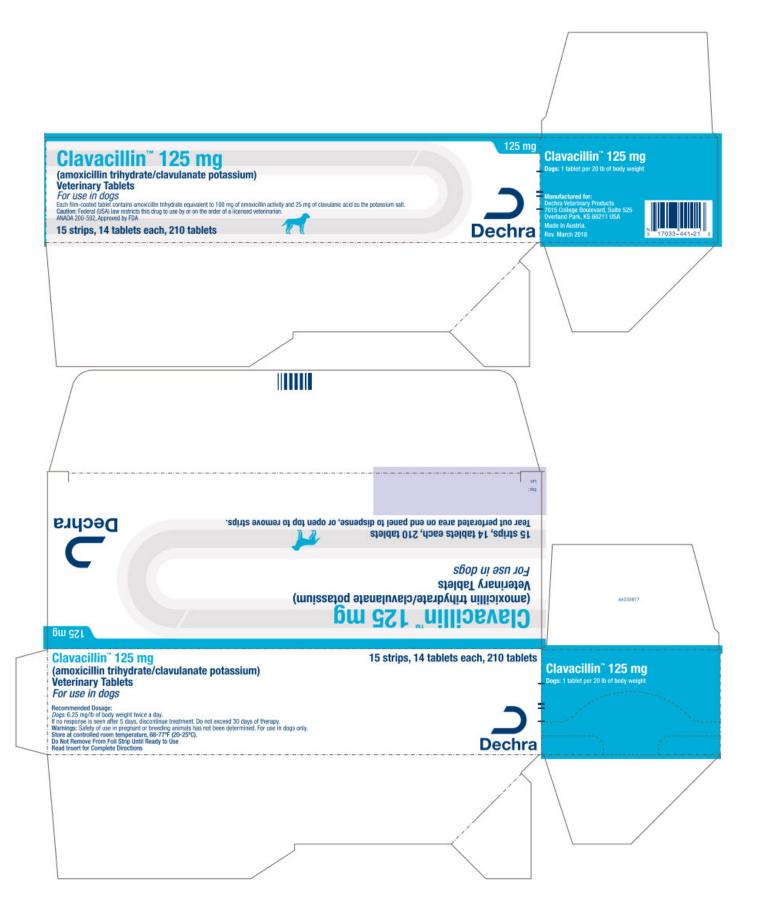
For use in dogs

Each firm-coated tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 100 mg of amoxicillin activity and 25 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt.

Caution: Federal (USA) law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian. ANADA 200-592, Approved by FDA

15 strips, 14 tablets each, 210 tablets

125 mg



# PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 250 mg Tablet Blister Pack Carton

Clavacillin™ 250 mg (amoxicillin trihydrate/clavulanate potassium)

Veterinary Tablets

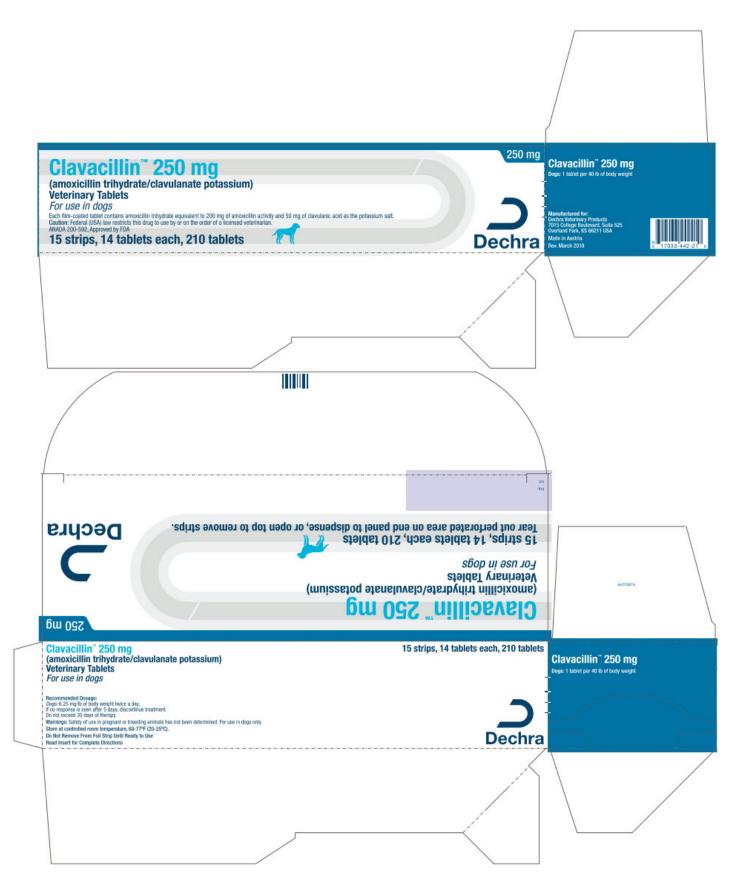
For use in dogs

Each firm-coated tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 200 mg of amoxicillin activity and 50 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt.

Caution: Federal (USA) law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian. ANADA 200-592, Approved by FDA

15 strips, 14 tablets each, 210 tablets

250 mg



# PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 375 mg Tablet Blister Pack Carton

Clavacillin  $^{\text{TM}}$  375 mg (amoxicillin trihydrate/clavulanate potassium)

Veterinary Tablets

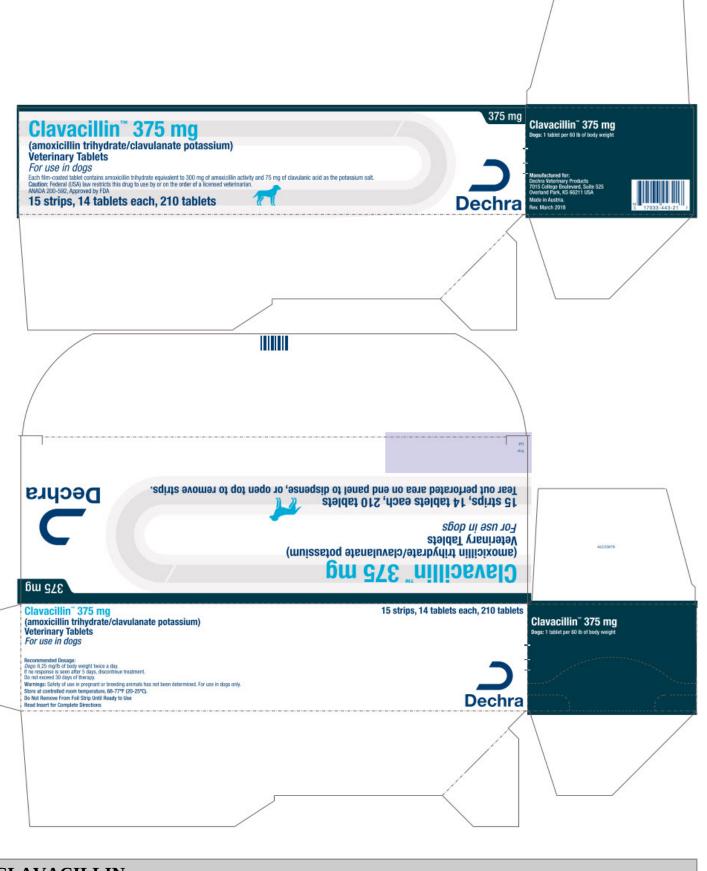
For use in dogs

Each firm-coated tablet contains amoxicillin trihydrate equivalent to 300 mg of amoxicillin activity and 75 mg of clavulanic acid as the potassium salt.

Caution: Federal (USA) law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian. ANADA 200-592, Approved by FDA

15 strips, 14 tablets each, 210 tablets

375 mg



# **CLAVACILLIN**

amoxicillin anhydrous and clavulanate potassium tablet

## **Product Information**

Product Type	PRESCRIPTION ANIMAL DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:17033-440
Route of Administration	ORAL		

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety				
Ingredient Name	Basis of Strength	Strength		
amoxicillin anhydrous (UNII: 9EM05410Q9) (amoxicillin anhydrous - UNII:9EM05410Q9)	amoxicillin anhydrous	50 mg		
clavulanate potassium (UNII: Q42OMW3AT8) (clavulanic acid - UNII:23521W1S24)	clavulanic acid	12.5 mg		

Product Characteristics			
Color	YELLOW	Score	no score
Shape	ROUND	Size	7mm
Flavor		Imprint Code	P1
Contains			

Packaging			
# Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1 NDC:17033-440-21	15 in 1 CARTON		
1	14 in 1 BLISTER PACK		

Marketing Information				
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
ANADA	ANADA200592	0 1/10/20 19		

# CLAVACILLIN

amoxicillin anhydrous and clavulanate potassium tablet

<b>Product Information</b>			
Product Type	PRESCRIPTION ANIMAL DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:17033-441
Route of Administration	ORAL		

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety				
Ingredient Name	Basis of Strength	Strength		
amoxicillin anhydrous (UNII: 9EM05410Q9) (amoxicillin anhydrous - UNII:9EM05410Q9)	amoxicillin anhydrous	100 mg		
clavulanate potassium (UNII: Q42OMW3AT8) (clavulanic acid - UNII:23521W1S24)	clavulanic acid	25 mg		

Product Characteristics			
Color	YELLOW	Score	no score
Shape	ROUND	Size	9mm
Flavor		Imprint Code	P2

## **Contains**

Packaging			
# Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1 NDC:17033-441-21	15 in 1 CARTON		
1	14 in 1 BLISTER PACK		

Marketing Information				
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
ANADA	ANADA200592	0 1/10/20 19		

# **CLAVACILLIN**

amoxicillin anhydrous and clavulanate potassium tablet

<b>Product Information</b>			
Product Type	PRESCRIPTION ANIMAL DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:17033-442
Route of Administration	ORAL		

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety				
Ingredient Name	Basis of Strength	Strength		
amoxicillin anhydrous (UNII: 9EM05410Q9) (amoxicillin anhydrous - UNII:9EM05410Q9)	amoxicillin anhydrous	200 mg		
clavulanate potassium (UNII: Q42OMW3AT8) (clavulanic acid - UNII:23521W1S24)	clavulanic acid	50 mg		

Product Characteristics				
Color YELLOW Score no score				
Shape	ROUND	Size	11mm	
Flavor		Imprint Code	Р3	
Contains				

Packaging			
# Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1 NDC:17033-442-21	15 in 1 CARTON		
1	14 in 1 BLISTER PACK		

Marketing Information				
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
ANADA	ANADA200592	0 1/10/20 19		

# **CLAVACILLIN**

amoxicillin anhydrous and clavulanate potassium tablet

Product Information				
Product Type	PRESCRIPTION ANIMAL DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:17033-443	
Route of Administration	ORAL			

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety			
Ingredient Name	Basis of Strength	Strength	
amoxicillin anhydrous (UNII: 9EM05410Q9) (amoxicillin anhydrous - UNII:9EM05410Q9)	amoxicillin anhydrous	300 mg	
clavulanate potassium (UNII: Q42OMW3AT8) (clavulanic acid - UNII:23521W1S24)	clavulanic acid	75 mg	

Product Characteristics				
Color	YELLOW	Score	no score	
Shape	ROUND	Size	13mm	
Flavor		Imprint Code	P4	
Contains				

P	Packaging				
#	Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
1	NDC:17033-443-21	15 in 1 CARTON			
1		14 in 1 BLISTER PACK			

Marketing Information				
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
ANADA	ANADA200592	0 1/10/20 19		

# Labeler - Dechra Veterinary Products (362142734)

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